

## Starred Theorems

for Math 210 Exam 3

1. Pythagorean Theorem: Let  $\mathbf{u}$  and  $\mathbf{v}$  be orthogonal vectors in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ . Then  $\|\mathbf{u}\|^2 + \|\mathbf{v}\|^2 = \|\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}\|^2$

2. The distance  $D$  between the point  $(x_0, y_0, z_0)$  and the plane  $ax + by + cz + d = 0$  is given by

$$D = \frac{|ax_0 + by_0 + cz_0 + d|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c^2}}.$$

3. Let  $A$  be an  $m \times n$  matrix and  $B$  be an  $n \times p$  matrix. Then  $T_A \circ T_B = T_{AB}$ .

4. If  $A$  is an invertible  $n \times n$  matrix then  $T_A$  has an inverse.